

**KFL&A Community Wellbeing Survey:
Civic Engagement and Community Wellbeing
in Kingston, Frontenac, Lennox & Addington**

Technical Supplement

A report for
The Community Foundation for Kingston and Area

Bryan Smale, Keely Phillips, and Margo Hilbrecht

Canadian Index of Wellbeing
Faculty of Applied Health Sciences
University of Waterloo

August 2014

Smale, B., Phillips, K., & Hilbrecht, M. (2014). *Civic Engagement and Community Wellbeing in Kingston, Frontenac, Lennox & Addington: Technical Supplement*. Waterloo, ON: Canadian Index of Wellbeing and University of Waterloo.

© 2014 Canadian Index of Wellbeing

Canadian Index of Wellbeing
Faculty of Applied Health Sciences
University of Waterloo
Waterloo, Ontario
Canada N2L 3G1

For more information: www.ciw.ca



@ciwnetwork

Contents

- Introduction 1
 - Background 1
 - Civic Engagement Index..... 1
 - List of Abbreviations and Terms.....3
- Community Vitality.....5
- Democratic Engagement.....6
- Environment.....8
- Leisure and Culture 16
- Education..... 35
- Living Standards..... 36
- Time Use 49
- Overall Wellbeing..... 61
- Demographics..... 71

Introduction

This report is a technical supplement to the report, *Civic Engagement and Community Wellbeing in Kingston, Frontenac, Lennox & Addington*. It presents specific findings about KFL&A residents' level of civic engagement using data from the CIW Community Wellbeing Survey conducted in KFL&A in June of 2013 that are used in the full report.

Background

In consideration of Ontario's municipal elections in the fall of 2014, the Community Foundation for Kingston and Area expressed an interest in acquiring a better understanding of how residents' level of civic engagement was linked to their wellbeing. In this report, the relationship between residents' civic engagement and selected indicators from domains based on the Canadian Index of Wellbeing (CIW) is linked to their wellbeing. Demographic factors are also considered in relation to civic engagement to determine whether certain individual qualities or characteristics might help to identify segments of the population that were either more or less likely to be civically engaged.

The CIW Community Wellbeing Survey took place in Kingston, Frontenac, Lennox & Addington (KFL&A) from April 30th to June 7th 2013. An initial sample of 11,000 households in KFL&A was randomly selected and one adult in each household was invited to complete the survey online, or on paper if preferred. Of the households invited to participate, 1,515 responses were completed and usable, representing a response rate of 13.8%. Because of the low response rate from younger residents, the results presented in this report are limited to people 25 years of age and older, for a total of 1,509 participants. The data used in this report have been weighted by gender, age, and geographic location to match the 2011 census profile of KFL&A. Weighting the data ensures results are representative of the entire KFL&A population 25 years of age and older.

The tables presented in this *Technical Supplement* are divided among sections representing each domain of wellbeing, and two other sections for demographic characteristics and overall wellbeing. With the exception of the Healthy Populations domain, selected indicators within each domain are compared to residents' level of civic engagement as are some demographic characteristics. Based on these tables of results, a summary of key findings and suggestions of how they can be used at the community level is provided in the full report.

Civic Engagement Index

An index was created in order to explore the relationship between KFL&A's residents' level of civic engagement and selected indicators associated with wellbeing. The index was calculated by summing the different types of civic activities in which each person reported participating during the past 12 months. The nine activities are:

- ① Attending a council meeting
- ① Attending a ward or neighbourhood meeting
- ① Attending a planning meeting or open house
- ① Writing a letter or email about a local issue
- ① Writing a letter to the editor about local issue
- ① Joining a Facebook page on a local issue
- ① Participating in a demonstration or protest
- ① Participating in a local charitable event
- ① Participating in a local event in support of community

An individual's score on the civic engagement index could range from zero, which indicates no participation in any of these activities, to nine, which indicates participation in all of the activities at least once in the previous 12 months. No one participated in all nine of the activity types listed, most residents participated in just one or two activities, and fewer than 5% of the residents were engaged in five or more activities in the previous 12 months.

While these numbers might appear low, it is important to note that the index does *not* reflect *intensity* of involvement; in other words, the index reflects the number of activities in which the residents are engaged, but not how often they are involved. For example a resident might report being engaged in just one civic activity, but participate in that activity very often. Similarly, another resident might report have been engaged in four or five activities in the past year, but spent much less time participating in each one. Nevertheless, the index does distinguish between those residents who are more engaged in civic activities than others.

Based on the numbers of activities in which residents reported being involved, their levels of civic engagement were then grouped into three categories:

- ① *Not engaged*: People who did not participate in any of the activities in the past 12 months
- ① *Somewhat engaged*: People who participated in one or two activities in the past 12 months
- ① *Highly engaged*: People who participated in 3 or more activities in the past 12 months

Overall, many residents' aged 25 years and older in KFL&A are somewhat engaged in civic activities, although over one third of the residents are not engaged at all (see Table 1).

Table 1
Level of Civic Engagement among KFL&A Residents

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Pct. |
|----------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| Not engaged | 52,396 | 38.6 |
| Somewhat engaged | 57,298 | 42.3 |
| Highly engaged | 25,887 | 19.1 |

Although they are not included with the tables that follow, statistical tests were used to determine if the differences observed between the three groups based on level of civic engagement were significant. In almost all cases, differences between the groups were statistically significant. When such differences were not statistically significant, this is noted below the specific table.

List of Abbreviations and Terms

| | |
|-----------|--|
| n | Number of respondents |
| Pct. | Percentage of respondents |
| Mean | Arithmetic average |
| Std. Dev. | Standard deviation (average amount scores deviate from the mean) |
| Min. | Minimum score reported |
| Max. | Maximum score reported |

Community Vitality

Table A1
People who Volunteered During the Past 12 Months

| Level of Civic Engagement | Volunteered in past 12 months ^a | |
|---------------------------|--|------|
| | n | Pct. |
| Not engaged | 15,839 | 30.9 |
| Somewhat engaged | 32,691 | 58.4 |
| Highly engaged | 20,034 | 79.5 |

^a The number and percentage of people who volunteered in the past 12 months.

Table A2
Perceptions of Safety and Belonging: Sense of Belonging in Local Community

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Sense of belonging to your local community ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very weak | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Very strong | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 52,272 | 4.3 (2,264) | 7.6 (3,950) | 16.0 (8,346) | 21.8 (11,370) | 17.5 (9,156) | 18.8 (9,822) | 14.1 (7,364) | 4.53 | 1.66 |
| Somewhat engaged | 57,006 | 3.7 (2,134) | 4.2 (2,419) | 9.3 (5,276) | 22.2 (12,677) | 27.2 (15,480) | 19.6 (11,166) | 13.8 (7,854) | 4.79 | 1.51 |
| Highly engaged | 25,829 | 1.0 (255) | 1.6 (411) | 7.4 (1,911) | 22.2 (5,727) | 20.7 (5,336) | 22.3 (5,750) | 24.9 (6,439) | 5.26 | 1.40 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher sense of belonging.

Democratic Engagement

Table B1
Level of Interest in Politics at the Municipal Level

| | n | Level of Interest in Municipal Politics^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary statistics | |
|------------------|----------|--|----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| | | None | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Great deal | Mean^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,437 | 17.2 (8,858) | 5.9 (3,052) | 12.5 (6,419) | 8.2 (4,199) | 20.7 (10,662) | 12.2 (6,262) | 10.2 (5,269) | 5.4 (2,786) | 4.4 (2,246) | 3.3 (1,684) | 4.63 | 2.50 |
| Somewhat engaged | 57,233 | 7.2 (4,134) | 5.6 (3,217) | 9.6 (5,517) | 9.3 (5,322) | 13.5 (7,748) | 11.9 (6,789) | 16.5 (9,438) | 14.2 (8,123) | 3.6 (2,067) | 8.5 (4,878) | 5.70 | 2.53 |
| Highly engaged | 25,886 | 3.7 (956) | 4.4 (1,151) | 5.1 (1,327) | 3.7 (950) | 14.2 (3,680) | 10.1 (2,623) | 15.2 (3,924) | 15.1 (3,920) | 9.3 (2,412) | 19.1 (4,943) | 6.77 | 2.54 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on 10-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of interest.

Table B2
People who Feel Programmes and Services of the Local Government Have Made Them Better Off

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Extent programmes and services of local government have made you better off ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Much worse off | 2 | 3 | Have not made any difference | 5 | 6 | Much better off | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 50,300 | 1.1 (562) | 1.9 (936) | 7.5 (3,774) | 72.2 (36,341) | 10.8 (5,437) | 5.0 (2,528) | 1.4 (722) | 4.11 | 0.82 |
| Somewhat engaged | 55,961 | 1.3 (701) | 3.5 (1,981) | 7.4 (4,122) | 61.3 (34,331) | 19.3 (10,789) | 5.5 (3,074) | 1.7 (962) | 4.17 | 0.93 |
| Highly engaged | 25,698 | 2.5 (637) | 2.6 (661) | 9.0 (2,321) | 34.3 (8,822) | 37.5 (9,646) | 11.5 (2,958) | 2.5 (653) | 4.47 | 1.24 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher belief that local government has made residents better off.

Environment

Table C1.1
Residents' Participation in Resource Conservation and Sustainable Activities During the Past 12 Months
Recycle materials

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Recycle materials ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 52,221 | 1.0 (546) | 2.2 (1,149) | 10.8 (5,649) | 9.2 (4,825) | 76.7 (40,052) | 4.58 | 0.85 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,892 | 0.2 (137) | 3.7 (2,108) | 8.2 (4,662) | 8.4 (4,804) | 79.4 (45,181) | 4.63 | 0.81 |
| Highly engaged | 25,749 | 0.0 (0) | 1.6 (411) | 3.4 (863) | 10.9 (2,809) | 84.1 (21,666) | 4.78 | 0.58 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of engagement in the activity.

Table C1.2
Residents' Participation in Resource Conservation and Sustainable Activities During the Past 12 Months:
Reuse materials

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Reuse materials ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,832 | 3.1 (1,600) | 14.5 (7,517) | 18.0 (9,337) | 24.7 (12,822) | 39.7 (20,556) | 3.83 | 1.19 |
| Somewhat engaged | 57,062 | 0.7 (385) | 16.4 (9,344) | 15.5 (8,818) | 23.7 (13,501) | 43.8 (25,014) | 3.94 | 1.14 |
| Highly engaged | 25,749 | 0.0 (0) | 4.5 (1,153) | 16.6 (4,281) | 24.6 (6,340) | 54.3 (13,975) | 4.29 | 0.90 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of engagement in the activity.

Table C1.3
Residents' Participation in Resource Conservation and Sustainable Activities During the Past 12 Months:
Reduce household waste

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Reduce household waste ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,843 | 0.6 (334) | 6.9 (3,563) | 17.8 (9,221) | 22.7 (11,777) | 52.0 (26,948) | 4.19 | 1.00 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,180 | 1.5 (859) | 6.1 (3,424) | 15.7 (8,814) | 17.8 (10,005) | 58.9 (33,078) | 4.26 | 1.02 |
| Highly engaged | 25,538 | 0.2 (44) | 3.1 (799) | 9.9 (2,533) | 26.6 (6,802) | 60.1 (15,360) | 4.43 | 0.81 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of engagement in the activity.

Table C1.4
Residents' Participation in Resource Conservation and Sustainable Activities During the Past 12 Months:
Separate waste

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Separate waste ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 52,207 | 17.5 (9,137) | 10.4 (5,425) | 11.7 (6,120) | 10.0 (5,245) | 50.3 (26,280) | 3.65 | 1.58 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,762 | 12.2 (6,944) | 6.9 (3,934) | 11.2 (6,365) | 8.1 (4,601) | 61.5 (34,918) | 4.00 | 1.45 |
| Highly engaged | 25,708 | 3.5 (891) | 6.9 (1,786) | 4.9 (1,260) | 14.9 (3,837) | 69.8 (17,934) | 4.41 | 1.08 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of engagement in the activity.

Table C1.5
Residents' Participation in Resource Conservation and Sustainable Activities During the Past 12 Months:
Conserve energy

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Conserve energy ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 52,080 | 0.6 (305) | 6.7 (3,509) | 12.8 (6,684) | 29.6 (15,423) | 50.2 (26,159) | 4.22 | 0.95 |
| Somewhat engaged | 57,183 | 0.3 (197) | 4.9 (2,784) | 11.2 (6,398) | 25.9 (14,821) | 57.7 (32,983) | 4.36 | 0.89 |
| Highly engaged | 25,686 | 0.0 (0) | 1.0 (261) | 10.1 (2,585) | 23.9 (6,138) | 65.0 (16,702) | 4.53 | 0.71 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of engagement in the activity.

Table C1.6
Residents' Participation in Resource Conservation and Sustainable Activities During the Past 12 Months
Conserve water

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Conserve water ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 52,135 | 0.8 (431) | 7.3 (3,825) | 19.6 (10,212) | 28.9 (15,056) | 43.4 (22,611) | 4.07 | 1.00 |
| Somewhat engaged | 57,184 | 1.9 (1,111) | 8.6 (4,900) | 15.2 (8,681) | 25.4 (14,502) | 48.9 (27,990) | 4.11 | 1.07 |
| Highly engaged | 25,749 | 0.0 (0) | 5.3 (1,364) | 19.2 (4,931) | 28.1 (7,239) | 47.7 (12,215) | 4.18 | 0.92 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of engagement in the activity.

Table C1.7
Residents' Participation in Resource Conservation and Sustainable Activities During the Past 12 Months:
Walk, bike, or take public transit more often

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Walk, bike, or take public transit more often ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,948 | 41.1 (21,332) | 33.7 (17,504) | 6.6 (3,449) | 8.1 (4,212) | 10.5 (5,451) | 2.13 | 1.32 |
| Somewhat engaged | 57,086 | 25.7 (14,694) | 36.6 (20,901) | 7.3 (4,164) | 13.9 (7,939) | 16.4 (9,388) | 2.59 | 1.42 |
| Highly engaged | 25,598 | 10.3 (2,647) | 36.6 (9,358) | 13.5 (3,458) | 16.7 (4,280) | 22.9 (5,855) | 3.05 | 1.36 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of engagement in the activity.

Table C1.8
Residents' Participation in Resource Conservation and Sustainable Activities During the Past 12 Months:
Purchase foods produced locally

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Purchase foods produced locally ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 52,059 | 2.9 (1,528) | 54.3 (28,266) | 16.1 (8,395) | 19.1 (9,943) | 7.5 (3,927) | 2.74 | 1.04 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,949 | 1.2 (672) | 40.2 (22,889) | 22.6 (12,843) | 24.1 (13,753) | 11.9 (6,792) | 3.05 | 1.08 |
| Highly engaged | 25,749 | 0.6 (163) | 33.1 (8,532) | 16.0 (4,131) | 33.8 (8,715) | 16.3 (4,208) | 3.32 | 1.12 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of engagement in the activity.

Leisure and Culture

Table D1.1
Residents' Frequency of Use of Recreation and Cultural Facilities During the Past Year:
Local Park

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Local Park ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,563 | 32.5 (16,771) | 40.4 (20,807) | 11.8 (6,060) | 10.1 (5,230) | 5.2 (2,695) | 2.15 | 1.14 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,162 | 15.5 (8,716) | 40.9 (22,981) | 22.5 (12,662) | 14.4 (8,096) | 6.6 (3,707) | 2.56 | 1.11 |
| Highly engaged | 25,203 | 13.7 (3,463) | 29.8 (7,514) | 21.9 (5,507) | 20.0 (5,051) | 14.6 (3,668) | 2.92 | 1.27 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of facility use.

Table D1.2
Residents' Frequency of Use of Recreation and Cultural Facilities During the Past Year:
Public Library

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Public Library ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,852 | 48.9 (25,372) | 29.8 (15,436) | 9.2 (4,795) | 6.3 (3,285) | 5.7 (2,964) | 1.90 | 1.16 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,645 | 37.4 (21,181) | 36.9 (20,877) | 10.5 (5,955) | 7.7 (4,358) | 7.5 (4,274) | 2.11 | 1.21 |
| Highly engaged | 25,736 | 17.7 (4,556) | 41.9 (10,774) | 16.9 (4,350) | 13.1 (3,371) | 10.4 (2,685) | 2.57 | 1.22 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of facility use.

Table D1.3
Residents' Frequency of Use of Recreation and Cultural Facilities During the Past Year:
Historic Site

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Historic Site ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,579 | 62.4 (32,166) | 35.5 (18,330) | 1.5 (763) | 0.5 (252) | 0.1 (68) | 1.40 | 0.56 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,527 | 43.6 (24,665) | 49.6 (28,038) | 4.1 (2,291) | 2.7 (1,533) | 0.0 (0) | 1.66 | 0.69 |
| Highly engaged | 25,605 | 27.9 (7,149) | 63.3 (16,199) | 3.4 (879) | 4.5 (1,149) | 0.9 (229) | 1.87 | 0.75 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of facility use.

Table D1.4
Residents' Frequency of Use of Recreation and Cultural Facilities During the Past Year:
Performing Arts Facility

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Performing Arts Facility ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 50,978 | 43.0 (21,937) | 46.9 (23,923) | 7.1 (3,633) | 2.5 (1,272) | 0.4 (213) | 1.70 | 0.74 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,757 | 28.7 (16,267) | 60.2 (34,140) | 5.6 (3,188) | 5.0 (2,842) | 0.6 (320) | 1.89 | 0.76 |
| Highly engaged | 25,706 | 23.4 (6,009) | 51.0 (13,116) | 16.1 (4,146) | 9.0 (2,325) | 0.4 (110) | 2.12 | 0.88 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of facility use

Table D1.5
Residents' Frequency of Use of Recreation and Cultural Facilities During the Past Year:
Visual Arts Facility

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Visual Arts Facility ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,141 | 85.4 (43,668) | 13.3 (6,799) | 1.2 (599) | 0.1 (75) | 0 (0.0) | 1.16 | 0.41 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,394 | 67.4 (37,986) | 28.7 (16,168) | 2.4 (1362) | 1.6 (878) | 0 (0.0) | 1.38 | 0.62 |
| Highly engaged | 25,546 | 50.9 (13,014) | 44.4 (11,347) | 2.4 (608) | 1.4 (352) | 0.9 (225) | 1.57 | 0.69 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of facility use.

Table D1.6
Residents' Frequency of Use of Recreation and Cultural Facilities During the Past Year:
Arena

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Arena ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,312 | 74.8 (38,402) | 18.2 (9,362) | 3.2 (1,631) | 1.7 (889) | 2.0 (1,028) | 1.38 | 0.80 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,549 | 61.2 (34,630) | 26.4 (14,927) | 5.5 (3,129) | 3.9 (2,218) | 2.9 (1,645) | 1.61 | 0.97 |
| Highly engaged | 25,615 | 47.9 (12,262) | 31.0 (7,938) | 4.0 (1,017) | 7.7 (1,969) | 9.5 (2,429) | 2.00 | 1.30 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of facility use.

Table D1.7
Residents' Frequency of Use of Recreation and Cultural Facilities During the Past Year:
Swimming Pool

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Swimming Pool ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,652 | 72.5 (37,422) | 16.2 (8,393) | 4.8 (2,499) | 3.4 (1,750) | 3.1 (1,588) | 1.48 | 0.96 |
| Somewhat engaged | 5,6099 | 60.1 (33,700) | 25.5 (14,301) | 5.2 (2,943) | 7.8 (4,396) | 1.4 (759) | 1.65 | 0.98 |
| Highly engaged | 25,573 | 43.9 (11,217) | 34.4 (8,798) | 8.9 (2,270) | 8.8 (2,244) | 4.1 (1,044) | 1.95 | 1.16 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of facility use.

Table D1.8
Residents' Frequency of Use of Recreation and Cultural Facilities During the Past Year:
Multi-Purpose Recreation Centre

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Multi-Purpose Recreation Centre ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,354 | 72.5 (37,207) | 16.8 (8,613) | 5.1 (2,622) | 2.4 (1,226) | 3.3 (1,686) | 1.47 | 0.94 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,389 | 59.1 (33,339) | 26.4 (14,901) | 6.5 (3,688) | 4.0 (2,258) | 3.9 (2,203) | 1.67 | 1.03 |
| Highly engaged | 24,832 | 41.1 (10,206) | 36.9 (9,169) | 6.9 (1,705) | 11.4 (2,822) | 3.7 (930) | 2.00 | 1.13 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of facility use.

Table D1.9
Residents' Frequency of Use of Recreation and Cultural Facilities During the Past Year:
Sports Field

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Sports Field ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,220 | 79.1 (40,532) | 9.3 (4,744) | 4.5 (2,306) | 5.1 (2,611) | 2.0 (1,027) | 1.42 | 0.94 |
| Somewhat engaged | 55,915 | 65.6 (36,707) | 20.1 (11,237) | 7.0 (3,915) | 5.1 (2,836) | 2.2 (1,220) | 1.58 | 0.98 |
| Highly engaged | 25,522 | 52.4 (13,365) | 21.4 (5,458) | 13.6 (3,470) | 6.7 (1,716) | 5.9 (1,513) | 1.92 | 1.21 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of facility use.

Table D1.10
Residents' Frequency of Use of Recreation and Cultural Facilities During the Past Year:
Splash Pad or Wading Pool

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Splash Pad or Wading Pool ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,482 | 88.3 (45,456) | 8.8 (4,512) | 0.9 (485) | 1.0 (510) | 1.0 (519) | 1.18 | 0.59 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,392 | 78.6 (44,325) | 15.5 (8,740) | 2.7 (1,509) | 2.9 (1,641) | 0.3 (177) | 1.31 | 0.69 |
| Highly engaged | 25,511 | 58.3 (14,873) | 24.6 (6,271) | 5.7 (1,466) | 7.4 (1,899) | 3.9 (1,002) | 1.74 | 1.11 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of facility use.

Table D1.11
Residents' Frequency of Use of Recreation and Cultural Facilities During the Past Year:
Other Outdoor Sports Facilities

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Other Outdoor Sports Facilities ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,461 | 74.8 (38,495) | 12.9 (6,618) | 4.2 (2,184) | 6.2 (3,177) | 1.9 (987) | 1.48 | 0.97 |
| Somewhat engaged | 55,726 | 64.8 (36,119) | 20.2 (11,279) | 8.3 (4,651) | 5.8 (3,243) | 0.8 (434) | 1.58 | 0.92 |
| Highly engaged | 25,649 | 51.8 (13,287) | 25.3 (6,494) | 12.0 (3,066) | 6.1 (1,569) | 4.8 (1,233) | 1.87 | 1.14 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of facility use.

Table D1.12
Residents' Frequency of Use of Recreation and Cultural Facilities During the Past Year:
Outdoor Skating Rink

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Outdoor Skating Rink ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Never | Some-times | Regularly | Quite often | All of the time | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,060 | 81.2 (41,446) | 16.7 (8,519) | 1.4 (731) | 0.1 (75) | 0.6 (289) | 1.22 | 0.53 |
| Somewhat engaged | 55,950 | 74.0 (41,417) | 23.1 (12,919) | 1.6 (907) | 1.3 (707) | 0.0 (0) | 1.30 | 0.57 |
| Highly engaged | 24,864 | 56.1 (13,950) | 31.3 (7,789) | 6.8 (1,703) | 3.3 (815) | 2.4 (607) | 1.65 | 0.93 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher frequency of facility use.

Table D2.1
Residents' Perceived Accessibility of Recreation and Cultural Facilities:
There are places nearby to take classes for my own interest

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There are places nearby to take classes for my own interest ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 46,550 | 3.4 (1,575) | 3.9 (1,837) | 13.7 (6,375) | 20.8 (9,680) | 39.1 (18,183) | 13.3 (6,194) | 5.8 (2,706) | 4.51 | 1.34 |
| Somewhat engaged | 55,306 | 4.0 (2,219) | 2.8 (1,559) | 12.6 (6,949) | 19.9 (11,019) | 38.7 (21,404) | 14.9 (8,224) | 7.1 (3,932) | 4.60 | 1.37 |
| Highly engaged | 25,428 | 2.9 (750) | 2.4 (606) | 13.9 (3,522) | 12.0 (3,046) | 41.7 (10,593) | 17.0 (4,316) | 10.2 (2,595) | 4.79 | 1.38 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived accessibility.

Table D2.2
Residents' Perceived Accessibility of Recreation and Cultural Facilities:
There is a local park nearby

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is a local park nearby ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 48,663 | 2.0 (965) | 0.8 (398) | 8.1 (3,924) | 11.6 (5,662) | 37.3 (18,127) | 16.3 (7,911) | 24.0 (11,676) | 5.26 | 1.37 |
| Somewhat engaged | 55,427 | 1.8 (1,014) | 0.9 (509) | 4.6 (2,577) | 8.8 (4,870) | 33.2 (18,392) | 22.7 (12,579) | 27.9 (15,486) | 5.50 | 1.32 |
| Highly engaged | 24,551 | 1.8 (444) | 2.3 (564) | 4.9 (1,200) | 4.1 (1,012) | 24.2 (5,949) | 27.5 (6,748) | 35.2 (8,634) | 5.70 | 1.39 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived accessibility.

Table D2.3
Residents' Perceived Accessibility of Recreation and Cultural Facilities:
Recreation and culture facilities are easy for me to get to from my home

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Facilities are easy for me to get to from my home ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 48,330 | 2.3 (1,099) | 2.4 (1,160) | 7.1 (3,442) | 17.8 (8,582) | 42.2 (20,373) | 18.6 (8,974) | 9.7 (4,700) | 4.90 | 1.27 |
| Somewhat engaged | 55,387 | 3.2 (1,789) | 2.5 (1,357) | 8.1 (4,496) | 14.0 (7,759) | 45.1 (24,994) | 16.7 (9,250) | 10.4 (5,742) | 4.87 | 1.33 |
| Highly engaged | 25,586 | 1.6 (409) | 2.4 (615) | 11.5 (2,933) | 12.9 (3,295) | 34.9 (8,937) | 18.0 (4,608) | 18.7 (4,789) | 5.06 | 1.41 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived accessibility.

Table D2.4
Residents' Perceived Accessibility of Recreation and Cultural Facilities:
Recreation programs are offered at convenient times

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Recreation programs are offered at convenient times ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 45,715 | 2.3 (1,038) | 3.5 (1,584) | 10.7 (4,881) | 33.5 (15,329) | 33.9 (15,500) | 11.4 (5,213) | 4.7 (2,170) | 4.47 | 1.21 |
| Somewhat engaged | 53,746 | 4.4 (2,357) | 1.9 (1,028) | 12.0 (6,439) | 30.4 (16,344) | 37.5 (20,181) | 10.0 (5,355) | 3.8 (2,042) | 4.40 | 1.24 |
| Highly engaged | 24,607 | 1.9 (466) | 4.4 (1,078) | 22.9 (5,645) | 21.8 (5,356) | 31.6 (7,777) | 10.7 (2,624) | 6.8 (1,661) | 4.36 | 1.34 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived accessibility.

Table D2.5
Residents' Perceived Accessibility of Recreation and Cultural Facilities:
Childcare is available if needed

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Childcare is available if needed ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 31,289 | 5.1 (1,595) | 2.5 (769) | 9.6 (2,997) | 71.2 (22,273) | 7.5 (2,333) | 1.3 (392) | 3.0 (930) | 3.89 | 1.02 |
| Somewhat engaged | 34,666 | 8.9 (3,090) | 5.1 (1,775) | 9.7 (3,363) | 65.3 (22,646) | 8.0 (2,773) | 1.2 (413) | 1.7 (606) | 3.69 | 1.14 |
| Highly engaged | 15,996 | 4.6 (740) | 5.1 (819) | 16.0 (2,558) | 58.1 (9,286) | 12.5 (1,998) | 3.7 (595) | 0.0 (0) | 3.80 | 1.01 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived accessibility.

Table D2.6
Residents' Perceived Accessibility of Recreation and Cultural Facilities:
Cost prohibits participation

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Cost prohibits participation ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 45,724 | 10.8 (4,917) | 10.8 (4,919) | 31.7 (14,489) | 28.0 (12,784) | 12.0 (5,507) | 3.6 (1,633) | 3.2 (1,475) | 3.43 | 1.40 |
| Somewhat engaged | 53,105 | 13.4 (7,129) | 11.5 (6,084) | 29.1 (15,446) | 24.7 (13,098) | 12.1 (6,403) | 4.6 (2,446) | 4.7 (2,499) | 3.43 | 1.54 |
| Highly engaged | 23,576 | 10.3 (2,439) | 15.6 (3,680) | 35.0 (8,257) | 18.2 (4,282) | 11.7 (2,752) | 3.4 (807) | 5.8 (1,359) | 3.39 | 1.52 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived accessibility.

Note: Not engaged and somewhat engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their perceptions of cost prohibiting their participation.

Table D2.7
Residents' Perceived Accessibility of Recreation and Cultural Facilities:
Recreation and cultural facilities are welcoming

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Recreation and cultural facilities are welcoming ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 45,021 | 0.7 (321) | 1.8 (791) | 4.5 (2,046) | 50.2 (22,610) | 30.1 (13,552) | 4.8 (2,179) | 7.8 (3,522) | 4.53 | 1.05 |
| Somewhat engaged | 52,190 | 2.4 (1,240) | 1.2 (622) | 4.5 (2,334) | 43.7 (22,789) | 33.9 (17,708) | 7.9 (4,141) | 6.4 (3,356) | 4.55 | 1.11 |
| Highly engaged | 24,468 | 0.2 (44) | 0.0 (0) | 3.7 (910) | 36.3 (8,873) | 38.0 (9,306) | 12.5 (3,063) | 9.3 (2,272) | 4.87 | 1.01 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived accessibility.

Education

Table E1
Residents who Took Courses for Interest in the Past Year

| Level of Civic Engagement | Taken courses for interest during the past year ^a | |
|---------------------------|--|------|
| | n | Pct. |
| Not engaged | 51,942 | 8.4 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,478 | 14.6 |
| Highly engaged | 25,672 | 14.8 |

^a The number and percentage of people who took courses for interest in the past year.

Note: Somewhat engaged and highly engaged residents are *not* significantly different in the percentages who have taken courses for interest.

Living Standards

Table F1.1
Residents' Reactions to Work:
My personal life suffers because of my work

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | My personal life suffers because of my work ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,409 | 15.2 (4,328) | 11.0 (3,134) | 33.0 (9,378) | 9.9 (2,809) | 19.4 (5,500) | 8.7 (2,478) | 2.8 (782) | 3.44 | 1.62 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,850 | 9.9 (3,544) | 10.1 (3,620) | 35.6 (12,779) | 11.7 (4,204) | 24.7 (8,840) | 5.1 (1,841) | 2.9 (1,022) | 3.58 | 1.48 |
| Highly engaged | 17,295 | 7.7 (1,325) | 15.4 (2,668) | 23.1 (3,987) | 9.8 (1,698) | 29.5 (5,105) | 8.8 (1,518) | 5.7 (994) | 3.87 | 1.64 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Table F1.2
Residents' Reactions to Work:
My job makes a personal life difficult

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | My job makes a personal life difficult ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,409 | 15.4 (4,379) | 11.1 (3,151) | 35.9 (10,194) | 12.1 (3,441) | 15.7 (4,453) | 6.3 (1,792) | 3.5 (999) | 3.35 | 1.58 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,759 | 10.5 (3,755) | 11.6 (4,132) | 41.7 (14,914) | 15.0 (5,371) | 16.9 (6,060) | 1.8 (655) | 2.4 (872) | 3.32 | 1.35 |
| Highly engaged | 17,297 | 8.7 (1,504) | 14.5 (2,508) | 26.2 (4,527) | 19.0 (3,282) | 21.0 (3,626) | 7.0 (1,209) | 3.7 (641) | 3.65 | 1.52 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Note: Not engaged and somewhat engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their reaction to this aspect of work.

Table F1.3
Residents' Reactions to Work:
I neglect personal needs because of work

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | I neglect personal needs because of work ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,314 | 16.2 (4,587) | 11.6 (3,298) | 36.2 (10,246) | 7.9 (2,236) | 15.0 (4,244) | 8.4 (2,376) | 4.7 (1,327) | 3.38 | 1.68 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,692 | 11.7 (4,160) | 10.4 (3,711) | 37.5 (13,393) | 8.7 (3,120) | 26.6 (9,481) | 1.2 (413) | 4.0 (1,414) | 3.47 | 1.49 |
| Highly engaged | 17,295 | 10.3 (1,783) | 12.0 (2,084) | 22.6 (3,913) | 11.8 (2,045) | 27.1 (4,695) | 10.4 (1,804) | 5.6 (971) | 3.87 | 1.68 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Table F1.4
Residents' Reactions to Work:
I put my personal life on hold for work

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | I put my personal life on hold for work ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,407 | 17.4 (4,947) | 9.7 (2,757) | 31.9 (9,073) | 9.3 (2,642) | 19.5 (5,543) | 4.4 (1,239) | 7.8 (2,206) | 3.48 | 1.75 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,534 | 13.2 (4,687) | 9.8 (3,498) | 33.7 (11,970) | 12.6 (4,468) | 23.0 (8,168) | 5.1 (1,809) | 2.6 (934) | 3.48 | 1.52 |
| Highly engaged | 17,296 | 11.2 (1,940) | 7.8 (1,341) | 31.7 (5,478) | 7.7 (1,328) | 27.2 (4,700) | 8.3 (1,428) | 6.3 (1,081) | 3.82 | 1.66 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Note: Not engaged and somewhat engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their reaction to this aspect of work.

Table F1.5
Residents' Reactions to Work:
I am happy with the amount of time for non-work activities

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | I am happy with the amount of time for non-work activities ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,409 | 5.9 (1,673) | 4.0 (1,150) | 17.8 (5,065) | 14.6 (4,149) | 38.6 (10,954) | 14.1 (4,005) | 5.0 (1,413) | 4.38 | 1.46 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,850 | 2.8 (1,008) | 6.3 (2,262) | 27.3 (9,785) | 12.2 (4,373) | 38.6 (13,834) | 5.8 (2,067) | 7.0 (2,521) | 4.23 | 1.41 |
| Highly engaged | 17,296 | 6.3 (1,087) | 5.6 (975) | 33.6 (5,803) | 17.3 (2,984) | 27.7 (4,790) | 4.3 (739) | 5.3 (918) | 3.88 | 1.43 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Table F1.6
Residents' Reactions to Work:
I struggle to juggle work and non-work activities

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | I struggle to juggle work and non-work activities ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,350 | 17.6 (5,003) | 8.9 (2,536) | 29.6 (8,387) | 9.8 (2,781) | 25.7 (7,277) | 3.6 (1,022) | 4.7 (1,344) | 3.47 | 1.67 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,851 | 11.4 (4,101) | 8.0 (2,878) | 32.4 (11,621) | 10.2 (3,659) | 28.7 (10,287) | 5.0 (1,795) | 4.2 (1,508) | 3.69 | 1.56 |
| Highly engaged | 17,296 | 7.6 (1,308) | 5.6 (972) | 27.8 (4,802) | 13.3 (2,298) | 31.3 (5,416) | 6.4 (1,111) | 8.0 (1,389) | 4.07 | 1.57 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Table F1.7
Residents' Reactions to Work:
I am in a better mood generally because of my job

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | I am in a better mood generally because of my job ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,671 | 3.6 (1,044) | 1.9 (538) | 24.3 (6,965) | 30.4 (8,724) | 30.9 (8,870) | 5.0 (1,432) | 3.8 (1,098) | 4.13 | 1.22 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,701 | 5.0 (1,790) | 5.8 (2,074) | 11.2 (4,008) | 29.4 (10,504) | 36.5 (13,043) | 9.6 (3,437) | 2.4 (845) | 4.25 | 1.30 |
| Highly engaged | 17,296 | 2.6 (447) | 4.7 (808) | 14.0 (2,423) | 20.7 (3,587) | 40.9 (7,080) | 11.3 (1,962) | 5.7 (989) | 4.50 | 1.30 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Table F1.8
Residents' Reactions to Work:
I am in a better mood at work because of my personal life

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | I am in a better mood at work because of my personal life ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,360 | 2.3 (646) | 3.2 (894) | 10.0 (2,847) | 25.2 (7,148) | 41.0 (11,624) | 7.6 (2,152) | 10.8 (3,049) | 4.65 | 1.30 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,280 | 2.1 (728) | 2.9 (1,018) | 11.6 (4,102) | 18.1 (6,371) | 46.7 (16,480) | 13.1 (4,623) | 5.5 (1,958) | 4.66 | 1.21 |
| Highly engaged | 17,296 | 2.3 (403) | 1.7 (292) | 2.7 (464) | 25.9 (4,477) | 34.9 (6,038) | 20.7 (3,575) | 11.8 (2,047) | 4.99 | 1.253 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Note: Not engaged and somewhat engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their reaction to this aspect of work.

Table F1.9
Residents' Reactions to Work:
My personal life gives me energy for my job

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | My personal life gives me energy for my job ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,746 | 4.5 (1,301) | 2.8 (813) | 15.6 (4,493) | 28.0 (8,046) | 32.8 (9,425) | 5.9 (1,698) | 10.3 (2,970) | 4.41 | 1.416 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,792 | 3.2 (1,143) | 2.5 (882) | 11.0 (3,927) | 27.3 (9,782) | 40.2 (14,381) | 12.5 (4,459) | 3.4 (1,218) | 4.50 | 1.206 |
| Highly engaged | 17,297 | 1.7 (293) | 2.0 (339) | 7.3 (1,270) | 26.9 (4,650) | 31.8 (5,498) | 25.0 (4,326) | 5.3 (921) | 4.81 | 1.199 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Table F1.10
Residents' Reactions to Work:
My personal life drains me for energy for work

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | My personal life drains me for energy for work ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,409 | 20.8 (5,915) | 16.8 (4,774) | 49.4 (14,044) | 9.1 (2,592) | 3.2. (905) | 0.0 (0) | 0.6 (179) | 2.60 | 1.08 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,850 | 13.8 (4,965) | 16.5 (5,927) | 51.1 (18,303) | 13.8 (4,963) | 4.1 (1,486) | 0.6 (206) | 0.0 (0) | 2.80 | 1.02 |
| Highly engaged | 17,296 | 22.0 (3,805) | 20.7 (3,580) | 39.8 (6,882) | 11.6 (2,011) | 4.6 (793) | 0.7 (115) | 0.6 (110) | 2.61 | 1.18 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Note: Not engaged and highly engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their reaction to this aspect of work.

Table F1.11
Residents' Reactions to Work:
I am too tired to be effective at work

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | I am too tired to be effective at work ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,406 | 18.8 (5,329) | 18.0 (5,119) | 48.0 (13,627) | 7.5 (2,123) | 6.7 (1,891) | 0.6 (178) | 0.5 (139) | 2.69 | 1.15 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,712 | 16.2 (5,791) | 16.1 (5,757) | 53.2 (19,013) | 10.0 (3,565) | 3.9 (1,395) | 0.4 (150) | 0.1 (41) | 2.71 | 1.02 |
| Highly engaged | 17,295 | 18.6 (3,218) | 16.5 (2,861) | 49.7 (8,599) | 11.9 (2,057) | 3.2 (560) | 0.0 (0) | 0.0 (0) | 2.65 | 1.07 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Note: Not engaged and somewhat engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their reaction to this aspect of work.

Table F1.12
Residents' Reactions to Work:
My work suffers because of my personal life

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | My work suffers because of my personal life ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|-------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,407 | 24.6 (6,987) | 19.8 (5,624) | 48.2 (13,684) | 5.0 (1,408) | 1.6 (450) | 0.4 (115) | 0.5 (139) | 2.42 | 1.04 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,852 | 22.0 (7,902) | 18.0 (6,445) | 51.5 (18,475) | 5.6 (2,015) | 2.6 (923) | 0.3 (92) | 0 (0) | 2.49 | 0.99 |
| Highly engaged | 17,296 | 28.8 (4,988) | 18.3 (3,163) | 40.0 (6,913) | 5.6 (974) | 5.1 (885) | 0.0 (0) | 0 (373) | 2.49 | 1.30 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Note: Somewhat engaged and highly engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their reaction to this aspect of work.

Table F1.13
Peoples' Reactions to Work:
It is hard to work because of personal matters

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | It is hard to work because of personal matters ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very strongly disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree | Very strongly agree | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 28,408 | 24.2 (6,883) | 22.6 (6,419) | 42.8 (12,165) | 6.2 (1,755) | 3.5 (983) | 0.0 (0) | 0.7 (203) | 2.45 | 1.10 |
| Somewhat engaged | 35,852 | 21.3 (7,652) | 19.2 (6,882) | 49.0 (17,564) | 6.7 (2,418) | 2.2 (800) | 0.5 (197) | 0.9 (339) | 2.55 | 1.10 |
| Highly engaged | 17,296 | 28.2 (4,884) | 19.1 (3,304) | 39.3 (6,804) | 5.4 (933) | 4.1 (706) | 1.7 (292) | 2.2 (373) | 2.52 | 1.34 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement.

Time Use

Table G1.1
Residents' Perceptions of Time Adequacy:
To what extent there is enough time to get enough sleep/rest

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is enough time to get enough sleep/rest ^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Not enough | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Always enough | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 50,796 | 5.8 (2,962) | 2.5 (1,279) | 4.0 (2,014) | 3.1 (1,584) | 5.5 (2,817) | 4.2 (2,134) | 6.5 (3,285) | 7.9 (3,997) | 11.2 (5,708) | 49.2 (25,016) | 7.90 | 2.84 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,330 | 3.6 (2,019) | 1.8 (1,032) | 5.7 (3,205) | 4.0 (2,242) | 8.4 (4,708) | 4.8 (2,700) | 8.9 (5,018) | 12.1 (6,813) | 9.2 (5,204) | 41.5 (23,389) | 7.68 | 2.68 |
| Highly engaged | 25,858 | 5.8 (1,511) | 1.2 (310) | 4.7 (1,203) | 11.1 (2,878) | 7.1 (1,836) | 4.4 (1,146) | 8.3 (2,145) | 10.5 (2,728) | 9.6 (2,480) | 37.2 (9,621) | 7.30 | 2.87 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 10-point scale where higher scores reflect more adequate amounts of time perceived by respondent.

Table G1.2
Residents' Perceptions of Time Adequacy:
To what extent there is enough time to keep in shape

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is enough time to keep in shape ^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Not enough | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Always enough | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 48,690 | 4.5 (2,207) | 2.4 (1,162) | 5.8 (2,818) | 4.2 (2,053) | 8.5 (4,149) | 5.5 (2,682) | 6.4 (3,096) | 13.1 (6,402) | 12.1 (5,906) | 37.4 (18,215) | 7.52 | 2.76 |
| Somewhat engaged | 55,022 | 2.7 (1,503) | 3.0 (1,642) | 7.8 (4,288) | 2.5 (1,392) | 8.2 (4,491) | 8.5 (4,654) | 12.9 (7,071) | 14.9 (8,183) | 10.0 (5,496) | 29.6 (16,302) | 7.29 | 2.60 |
| Highly engaged | 25,520 | 2.7 (694) | 0.3 (87) | 8.2 (2,096) | 12.4 (3,158) | 8.4 (2,139) | 9.2 (2,347) | 11.1 (2,842) | 11.5 (2,926) | 10.4 (2,652) | 25.8 (6,579) | 6.96 | 2.60 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 10-point scale where higher scores reflect more adequate amounts of time perceived by respondent.

Table G1.3
Residents' Perceptions of Time Adequacy:
To what extent there is enough time to prepare or eat healthy meals

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is enough time to prepare or eat healthy meals ^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Not enough | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Always enough | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 49,637 | 2.4 (1,215) | 1.9 (921) | 3.2 (1,611) | 3.3 (1,634) | 5.9 (2,916) | 6.4 (3,162) | 10.8 (5,364) | 11.4 (5,668) | 9.0 (4,470) | 45.7 (22,676) | 8.02 | 2.45 |
| Somewhat engaged | 55,673 | 1.2 (643) | 1.7 (939) | 4.7 (2,617) | 1.7 (966) | 9.0 (4,986) | 6.4 (3,567) | 10.6 (5,924) | 18.2 (10,105) | 14.8 (8,240) | 31.8 (17,686) | 7.79 | 2.27 |
| Highly engaged | 25,738 | 0.5 (139) | 0.2 (57) | 4.7 (1,215) | 1.1 (278) | 7.2 (1,865) | 7.6 (1,944) | 12.9 (3,324) | 18.3 (4,703) | 12.5 (3,226) | 34.9 (8,987) | 8.00 | 2.07 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 10-point scale where higher scores reflect more adequate amounts of time perceived by respondent.

Note: Not engaged and highly engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their perceptions of this aspect of time adequacy.

Table G1.4
Residents' Perceptions of Time Adequacy:
To what extent there is enough time to nurture your spiritual and/or creative side

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is enough time to nurture your spiritual and/or creative side ^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Not enough | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Always enough | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 44,678 | 7.5 (3,370) | 5.6 (2,485) | 6.0 (2,699) | 4.6 (2,056) | 8.5 (3,782) | 5.7 (2,565) | 7.1 (3,182) | 10.7 (4,779) | 6.3 (2,801) | 38.0 (16,959) | 7.03 | 3.11 |
| Somewhat engaged | 51,597 | 2.4 (1,249) | 3.7 (1,907) | 8.9 (4,606) | 5.3 (2,722) | 10.7 (5,501) | 10.4 (5,359) | 9.2 (4,737) | 13.6 (7,039) | 8.9 (4,592) | 26.9 (13,885) | 6.96 | 2.67 |
| Highly engaged | 24,379 | 4.5 (1,098) | 1.1 (270) | 4.3 (1,050) | 8.7 (2,124) | 10.7 (2,601) | 20.0 (4,877) | 14.4 (3,518) | 7.8 (1,908) | 8.8 (2,156) | 19.6 (4,777) | 6.67 | 2.47 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 10-point scale where higher scores reflect more adequate amounts of time perceived by respondent.

Table G1.5
Residents' Perceptions of Time Adequacy:
To what extent there is enough time to be yourself

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is enough time to be yourself ^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Not enough | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Always enough | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 49,266 | 2.5 (1,243) | 1.9 (914) | 4.9 (2,417) | 4.0 (1,963) | 5.4 (2,641) | 6.1 (3,027) | 8.1 (3,987) | 9.0 (4,455) | 12.2 (6,023) | 45.9 (22,596) | 7.98 | 2.56 |
| Somewhat engaged | 55,907 | 2.0 (1,144) | 0.7 (393) | 2.6 (1,462) | 5.7 (3,176) | 7.5 (4,166) | 7.5 (4,189) | 9.8 (5,497) | 13.0 (7,276) | 10.8 (6,034) | 40.4 (22,570) | 7.90 | 2.37 |
| Highly engaged | 25,157 | 1.1 (288) | 0.4 (100) | 2.3 (585) | 10.5 (2,648) | 5.3 (1,332) | 5.3 (1,333) | 7.1 (1,179) | 16.4 (4,118) | 12.9 (3,234) | 38.7 (9,728) | 7.92 | 2.32 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 10-point scale where higher scores reflect more adequate amounts of time perceived by respondent.

Note: Somewhat engaged and highly engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their perceptions of this aspect of time adequacy.

Table G1.6
Residents' Perceptions of Time Adequacy:
To what extent there is enough time to socialize

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is enough time to socialize ^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Not enough | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Always enough | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 49,078 | 3.0 (1,482) | 3.3 (1,622) | 4.2 (2,048) | 5.5 (2,701) | 8.7 (4,285) | 9.4 (4,617) | 8.6 (4,232) | 9.5 (4,665) | 13.0 (6,371) | 34.8 (17,055) | 7.45 | 2.66 |
| Somewhat engaged | 55,142 | 2.0 (1,103) | 2.6 (1,428) | 7.1 (3,892) | 5.1 (2,834) | 8.4 (4,642) | 8.7 (4,772) | 12.2 (6,704) | 12.9 (7,093) | 9.6 (5,286) | 31.5 (17,388) | 7.33 | 2.57 |
| Highly engaged | 25,547 | 2.1 (528) | 1.2 (306) | 3.2 (820) | 5.8 (1,486) | 9.2 (2,342) | 11.3 (2,887) | 12.2 (3,119) | 15.0 (3,839) | 13.4 (3,420) | 26.6 (6,800) | 7.43 | 2.34 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 10-point scale where higher scores reflect more adequate amounts of time perceived by respondent.

Note: Not engaged and highly engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their perceptions of this aspect of time adequacy.

Table G1.7
Residents' Perceptions of Time Adequacy:
To what extent there is enough time to participate or be active in the community

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is enough time to participate or be active in the community ^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Not enough | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Always enough | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 44,285 | 9.3 (4,140) | 5.5 (2,450) | 6.1 (2,701) | 3.7 (1,644) | 11.7 (5,196) | 6.5 (2,883) | 6.9 (3,051) | 11.3 (4,988) | 10.1 (4,477) | 28.8 (12,755) | 6.69 | 3.10 |
| Somewhat engaged | 53,364 | 3.2 (1,730) | 3.9 (2,075) | 9.1 (4,871) | 5.9 (3,162) | 8.9 (4,772) | 13.9 (7,406) | 12.9 (6,906) | 11.4 (6,087) | 8.3 (4,435) | 22.3 (11,920) | 6.70 | 2.65 |
| Highly engaged | 24,748 | 2.3 (580) | 3.7 (913) | 6.2 (1,533) | 7.0 (1,728) | 11.3 (2,786) | 11.9 (2,954) | 13.1 (3,250) | 13.6 (3,367) | 11.8 (2,918) | 19.1 (4,719) | 6.82 | 2.50 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 10-point scale where higher scores reflect more adequate amounts of time perceived by respondent.

Note: Not engaged and somewhat engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their perceptions of this aspect of time adequacy.

Table G1.8
Residents' Perceptions of Time Adequacy:
To what extent there is enough time to complete housework and chores

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is enough time to complete housework and chores ^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Not enough | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Always enough | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 49,203 | 3.4 (1,692) | 2.0 (979) | 4.3 (2,109) | 5.3 (2,627) | 10.8 (5,330) | 10.0 (4,910) | 6.8 (3,349) | 10.6 (5,210) | 8.9 (4,390) | 37.8 (18,607) | 7.46 | 2.66 |
| Somewhat engaged | 54,984 | 2.1 (1,131) | 1.9 (1,046) | 5.0 (2,764) | 6.8 (3,746) | 6.9 (3,793) | 10.2 (5,619) | 14.0 (7,683) | 16.7 (9,194) | 9.7 (5,331) | 26.7 (14,677) | 7.30 | 2.43 |
| Highly engaged | 25,623 | 1.6 (414) | 3.5 (891) | 3.8 (970) | 8.9 (2,280) | 12.1 (3,093) | 9.9 (2,549) | 12.1 (3,096) | 14.5 (3,716) | 14.9 (3,829) | 18.7 (4,785) | 6.97 | 2.42 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 10-point scale where higher scores reflect more adequate amounts of time perceived by respondent.

Table G1.9
Residents' Perceptions of Time Adequacy:
To what extent is there enough time for you and your family to be together

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is enough time for you and your family to be together ^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Not enough | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Always enough | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 44,343 | 3.6 (1,589) | 4.7 (2,095) | 4.6 (2,048) | 5.4 (2,405) | 9.0 (3,979) | 8.2 (3,656) | 7.3 (3,228) | 9.8 (4,364) | 10.0 (4,432) | 37.3 (16,547) | 7.36 | 2.81 |
| Somewhat engaged | 50,239 | 4.8 (2,436) | 2.5 (1,265) | 6.3 (3,164) | 4.5 (2,280) | 8.5 (4,260) | 8.7 (4,374) | 11.6 (5,806) | 14.1 (7,093) | 12.5 (6,265) | 26.5 (13,296) | 7.12 | 2.69 |
| Highly engaged | 23,311 | 2.5 (588) | 2.3 (526) | 5.8 (1,361) | 6.9 (1,620) | 2.4 (557) | 13.3 (3,098) | 14.2 (3,308) | 11.5 (2,681) | 17.5 (4,088) | 23.5 (5,484) | 7.28 | 2.47 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 10-point scale where higher scores reflect more adequate amounts of time perceived by respondent.

Table G1.10
Residents' Perceptions of Time Adequacy:
To what extent there is enough time to be with your partner or spouse

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is enough time to be with your partner or spouse ^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Not enough | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Always enough | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 36,930 | 3.3 (1,218) | 1.7 (623) | 4.9 (1,815) | 5.5 (2,038) | 5.9 (2,197) | 6.2 (2,297) | 8.1 (2,978) | 12.3 (4,550) | 10.2 (3,771) | 41.8 (15,443) | 7.76 | 2.63 |
| Somewhat engaged | 45,696 | 5.6 (2,539) | 2.0 (906) | 3.6 (1,643) | 4.9 (2,231) | 6.7 (3,058) | 6.1 (2,793) | 10.6 (4,852) | 12.6 (5,780) | 13.7 (6,260) | 34.2 (15,634) | 7.51 | 2.71 |
| Highly engaged | 22,361 | 2.0 (441) | 0.7 (154) | 5.4 (1,204) | 5.8 (1,301) | 5.2 (1,153) | 6.9 (1,554) | 14.6 (3,271) | 16.2 (3,613) | 12.4 (2,783) | 30.8 (6,887) | 7.62 | 2.36 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 10-point scale where higher scores reflect more adequate amounts of time perceived by respondent.

Table G1.11
Residents' Perceptions of Time Adequacy:
To what extent there is enough time to be with the children you live with

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is enough time to be with the children you live with ^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Not enough | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Always enough | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 20,007 | 6.7 (1,338) | 0.8 (156) | 8.4 (1,682) | 4.9 (989) | 9.2 (1,840) | 7.6 (1,525) | 5.3 (1,060) | 12.8 (2,555) | 10.6 (2,128) | 33.7 (6,734) | 7.17 | 2.90 |
| Somewhat engaged | 26,490 | 5.9 (1,561) | 1.2 (321) | 4.3 (1,138) | 5.5 (1,447) | 3.2 (1,967) | 5.2 (1,379) | 12.4 (3,278) | 14.9 (3,950) | 14.6 (3,859) | 28.7 (7,590) | 7.35 | 2.67 |
| Highly engaged | 14,316 | 1.8 (255) | 0.4 (57) | 5.1 (729) | 9.7 (1,388) | 2.7 (385) | 2.8 (407) | 13.2 (1,891) | 17.2 (2,464) | 20.9 (2,989) | 26.2 (3,751) | 7.67 | 2.34 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 10-point scale where higher scores reflect more adequate amounts of time perceived by respondent.

Table G1.12
Residents' Perceptions of Time Adequacy:
To what extent there is enough time to form and sustain serious relationships

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | There is enough time to form and sustain serious relationships ^a | | | | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Not enough | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Always enough | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 38,846 | 3.6 (1,392) | 2.0 (779) | 5.2 (2,008) | 7.5 (2,924) | 10.7 (4,138) | 7.6 (2,963) | 5.6 (2,170) | 10.1 (3,931) | 9.6 (3,712) | 38.2 (14,829) | 7.40 | 2.75 |
| Somewhat engaged | 47,880 | 3.9 (1,851) | 2.5 (1,216) | 4.7 (2,271) | 6.2 (2,979) | 5.5 (2,618) | 10.7 (5,100) | 9.6 (4,603) | 14.9 (7,118) | 11.7 (5,592) | 30.4 (14,532) | 7.34 | 2.63 |
| Highly engaged | 23,343 | 2.7 (627) | 0.2 (44) | 4.7 (1,103) | 1.5 (360) | 9.0 (2,108) | 6.0 (1,390) | 16.6 (3,877) | 13.6 (3,183) | 18.5 (4,318) | 27.1 (6,333) | 7.67 | 2.28 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 10-point scale where higher scores reflect more adequate amounts of time perceived by respondent.

Overall Wellbeing

Table H1.1
Satisfaction with *Community Vitality*

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Satisfaction with Community Vitality ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Extremely dis-satisfied | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Extremely satisfied | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,728 | 1.8 (949) | 3.2 (1,658) | 7.4 (3,810) | 23.4 (12,123) | 27.5 (14,242) | 28.1 (14,551) | 8.5 (4,395) | 4.72 | 1.31 |
| Somewhat engaged | 57,063 | 0.5 (1,046) | 1.8 (3,572) | 6.3 (8,470) | 14.8 (19,557) | 34.3 (18,032) | 31.6 (6,125) | 10.7 (1,046) | 4.98 | 1.18 |
| Highly engaged | 25,888 | 0.4 (98) | 1.5 (396) | 3.1 (814) | 15.5 (4,021) | 31.9 (8,250) | 29.4 (7,622) | 18.1 (4,687) | 5.15 | 1.14 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of satisfaction, using responses to items on sense of belonging to the community and with personal relationships.

Table H1.2
Satisfaction with *Health*

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Satisfaction with Health ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Extremely dis-satisfied | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Extremely satisfied | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 52,194 | 2.5 (1,297) | 3.7 (1,923) | 8.3 (4,326) | 17.3 (9,023) | 25.3 (13,229) | 25.8 (13,468) | 17.1 (8,928) | 4.87 | 1.45 |
| Somewhat engaged | 57,064 | 0.9 (531) | 2.6 (1,488) | 9.8 (5,568) | 14.1 (8,053) | 24.2 (13,832) | 32.7 (18,662) | 15.6 (8,930) | 4.99 | 1.33 |
| Highly engaged | 25,886 | 0.3 (78) | 4.3 (1,114) | 6.5 (1,683) | 16.6 (4,286) | 24.6 (6,377) | 35.6 (9,226) | 12.1 (3,122) | 4.94 | 1.31 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of satisfaction, using responses to items on mental and physical wellbeing.

Note: Somewhat engaged and highly engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their satisfaction with their overall health.

Table H1.3
Satisfaction with *Democratic Engagement*

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Satisfaction with Democratic Engagement ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Extremely dis-satisfied | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Extremely satisfied | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,122 | 3.1 (1,609) | 5.0 (2,553) | 11.3 (5,798) | 38.2 (19,525) | 23.8 (12,149) | 14.9 (7,639) | 3.6 (1,849) | 4.23 | 1.28 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,515 | 3.5 (1,970) | 7.5 (4,239) | 11.0 (6,203) | 31.2 (17,635) | 29.8 (16,836) | 15.1 (8,542) | 1.9 (1,090) | 4.16 | 1.29 |
| Highly engaged | 25,887 | 4.9 (1,269) | 5.6 (1,457) | 9.2 (2,373) | 28.7 (7,431) | 29.9 (7,752) | 18.8 (4,878) | 2.8 (727) | 4.26 | 1.31 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of satisfaction, using responses to items on the way local government responds to community needs and how well democracy is working in the community.

Table H1.4
Satisfaction with the *Environment*

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Satisfaction with the Environment ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Extremely dis-satisfied | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Extremely satisfied | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,914 | 0.4 (211) | 0.7 (376) | 3.6 (1,867) | 11.0 (5,702) | 19.3 (10,038) | 39.1 (20,283) | 25.9 (13,437) | 5.58 | 1.16 |
| Somewhat engaged | 57,010 | 1.5 (859) | 2.2 (1,239) | 1.5 (863) | 11.2 (6,397) | 20.7 (11,786) | 38.4 (21,872) | 24.5 (13,994) | 5.47 | 1.26 |
| Highly engaged | 25,888 | 0.8 (203) | 2.5 (635) | 1.5 (387) | 4.3 (1,121) | 18.8 (4,867) | 50.6 (13,100) | 21.5 (5,575) | 5.64 | 1.12 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of satisfaction, using responses to items on environmental quality of neighbourhood and neighbourhood as a place to live.

Table H1.5
Satisfaction with *Leisure and Culture*

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Satisfaction with Leisure and Culture ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Extremely dis-satisfied | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Extremely satisfied | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 52,158 | 1.1 (576) | 3.0 (1,558) | 7.6 (3,990) | 24.6 (12,845) | 32.0 (16,703) | 22.0 (11,493) | 9.6 (4,993) | 4.85 | 1.23 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,865 | 0.3 (143) | 1.5 (860) | 6.8 (3,859) | 21.9 (12,457) | 37.9 (21,564) | 24.1 (13,677) | 7.6 (4,305) | 4.97 | 1.07 |
| Highly engaged | 25,887 | 0.5 (127) | 1.4 (357) | 2.8 (732) | 24.7 (6,394) | 39.1 (10,119) | 24.9 (6,435) | 6.7 (1,723) | 4.99 | 1.02 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of satisfaction, using responses to items on leisure time, access to arts and cultural opportunities in the community, and access to recreational and parks opportunities in the community.

Table H1.6
Satisfaction with *Education*

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Satisfaction with Education ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Extremely dis-satisfied | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Extremely satisfied | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 49,572 | 3.0 (1,483) | 4.4 (2,162) | 8.9 (4,409) | 33.2 (16,463) | 19.4 (9,620) | 20.4 (10,117) | 10.7 (5,318) | 4.66 | 1.44 |
| Somewhat engaged | 55,731 | 2.4 (1,317) | 3.7 (2,066) | 6.4 (3,585) | 24.6 (13,723) | 27.4 (15,254) | 26.6 (14,832) | 8.9 (4,954) | 4.86 | 1.35 |
| Highly engaged | 25,460 | 2.0 (506) | 0.5 (126) | 3.6 (928) | 25.6 (6,522) | 32.8 (8,360) | 24.4 (6,207) | 11.0 (2,811) | 5.04 | 1.20 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of satisfaction, using responses to the item on access to educational opportunities in the community.

Table H1.7
Satisfaction with *Living Standards*

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Satisfaction with Living Standards ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Extremely dis-satisfied | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Extremely satisfied | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,268 | 6.5 (3,318) | 6.2 (3,169) | 7.6 (3,912) | 15.3 (7,864) | 22.8 (11,704) | 29.5 (15,121) | 12.1 (6,180) | 4.62 | 1.66 |
| Somewhat engaged | 57,036 | 5.0 (2,873) | 5.7 (3,230) | 10.5 (5,992) | 11.3 (6,417) | 25.1 (14,288) | 30.1 (17,170) | 12.4 (7,066) | 4.70 | 1.62 |
| Highly engaged | 25,695 | 3.4 (1,258) | 4.9 (2,068) | 8.0 (3,501) | 13.6 (7,679) | 29.9 (6,574) | 25.6 (3,742) | 14.6 (1,258) | 4.79 | 1.56 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of satisfaction, using responses to items on financial and work situations.

Table H1.8
Satisfaction with *Time Use*

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Satisfaction with Time Use ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Extremely dis-satisfied | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Extremely satisfied | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,233 | 2.1 (1,099) | 4.1 (2,097) | 11.0 (5,621) | 24.7 (12,650) | 22.5 (11,539) | 22.4 (11,498) | 13.1 (6,729) | 4.67 | 1.43 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,846 | 2.5 (1,435) | 2.3 (1,306) | 9.7 (5,502) | 20.2 (11,500) | 29.2 (16,578) | 26.0 (14,764) | 10.1 (5,761) | 4.77 | 1.36 |
| Highly engaged | 25,888 | 0.7 (193) | 1.8 (469) | 11.3 (2,923) | 20.3 (5,266) | 32.0 (8,282) | 25.7 (6,641) | 8.2 (2,114) | 4.76 | 1.22 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of satisfaction with the way respondents spend time and with the balance of activities in daily life.

Note: Somewhat engaged and highly engaged residents are *not* significantly different in their satisfaction with their time use.

Table H1.9
Satisfaction with *Overall Wellbeing*

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Satisfaction with Overall Wellbeing ^a | | | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Extremely dis-satisfied | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Extremely satisfied | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,978 | 0.6 (286) | 1.2 (619) | 8.4 (4,349) | 26.7 (13,892) | 38.0 (19,744) | 21.0 (10,909) | 4.2 (2,179) | 4.78 | 1.04 |
| Somewhat engaged | 56,732 | 0.1 (41) | 2.0 (1,143) | 7.0 (3,970) | 19.5 (11,053) | 42.8 (24,297) | 24.3 (13,771) | 4.3 (2,457) | 4.87 | 0.97 |
| Highly engaged | 25,851 | 0.1 (35) | 0.0 (0) | 5.5 (1,428) | 22.9 (5,911) | 39.9 (10,309) | 27.9 (7,209) | 3.7 (959) | 4.95 | 0.91 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of satisfaction, using responses to all 16 items in scale. Summary statistics are based on the mean satisfaction scores for the eight domains of wellbeing reported in the previous tables.

Table H2
Peoples' Level of Satisfaction with Life in General

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Satisfaction with Life in General ^a | | | | | Summary Statistics | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|----------------|---|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Very dis-satisfied | Dis-satisfied | Neither satisfied/ nor dis-satisfied | Satisfied | Very satisfied | Mean ^b | Std. Dev. |
| Not engaged | 51,555 | 3.1 (1,622) | 7.3 (3,748) | 11.8 (6,097) | 52.2 (26,903) | 25.6 (13,185) | 3.90 | 0.97 |
| Somewhat engaged | 5,6244 | 2.1 (1,200) | 7.6 (4,248) | 11.4 (6,401) | 51.7 (29,061) | 27.3 (15,334) | 3.94 | 0.94 |
| Highly engaged | 25,795 | 0.3 (78) | 8.0 (2,076) | 6.8 (1,749) | 50.8 (13,116) | 34.0 (8,776) | 4.10 | 0.86 |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of satisfaction with life in general.

Demographics

**Table I1
Gender of Residents**

| Level of Civic Engagement | n | Gender ^a | |
|---------------------------|--------|---------------------|------------------|
| | | Male | Female |
| Not engaged | 52,396 | 49.6 (25,989) | 50.4 (26,407) |
| Somewhat engaged | 57,298 | 47.2 (27,038) | 52.8 (30,260) |
| Highly engaged | 25,887 | 45.9 (11,889) | 54.1 (13,993) |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

**Table I2
Age of Residents**

| Age Group | n | Level of Civic Engagement ^a | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--|------------------|------------------|
| | | Not engaged | Somewhat engaged | Highly engaged |
| 24 to 44 years of age | 46,005 | 30.5 (14,041) | 44.4 (20,415) | 25.1 (11,549) |
| 45 to 64 years of age | 57,047 | 41.5 (23,698) | 41.5 (23,682) | 16.9 (9,667) |
| 65 years of age or older | 32,530 | 45.1 (14,657) | 40.6 (13,202) | 14.4 (4,671) |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

Table I3
Marital Status of Residents

| Marital Status | n | Level of Civic Engagement ^a | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--|------------------|------------------|
| | | Not engaged | Somewhat engaged | Highly engaged |
| Single, never married | 13,286 | 50.6 (6,721) | 38.7 (5,141) | 10.7 (1,424) |
| Married | 84,417 | 36.5 (30,777) | 41.5 (35,019) | 22.1 (18,621) |
| Living common-law | 14,008 | 37.0 (5,184) | 47.8 (6,690) | 15.2 (2,134) |
| Separated | 2,653 | 42.7 (1,133) | 28.4 (753) | 28.9 (767) |
| Divorced | 9,391 | 30.2 (2,835) | 53.5 (5,020) | 16.4 (1,536) |
| Widowed | 11,327 | 50.2 (5,683) | 39.6 (4,491) | 10.2 (1,153) |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

Table I4
Education of Residents

| Highest Level of Education Completed | n | Level of Civic Engagement ^a | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--|------------------|------------------|
| | | Not engaged | Somewhat engaged | Highly engaged |
| Elementary school | 3,562 | 53.1 (1,892) | 39.8 (1,418) | 7.1 (252) |
| High school | 26,479 | 51.2 (13,565) | 40.5 (10,735) | 8.2 (2,179) |
| Post-secondary certificate | 13,030 | 45.7 (5,958) | 44.2 (5,757) | 10.1 (1,315) |
| College diploma | 38,985 | 40.5 (15,805) | 44.9 (17,498) | 14.6 (5,682) |
| University degree (e.g., BA, BSc) | 29,849 | 31.5 (9,358) | 35.0 (10,436) | 33.7 (10,055) |
| Graduate degree (e.g., MA, MSc, PhD) | 23,214 | 24.0 (5,566) | 48.9 (11,358) | 27.1 (6,290) |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

Table J5
Main Activity of Residents

| Main Activity | n | Level of Civic Engagement ^a | | |
|--|--------|--|------------------|------------------|
| | | Not engaged | Somewhat engaged | Highly engaged |
| Working full-time | 56,071 | 35.4 (19,832) | 42.8 (24,012) | 21.8 (12,227) |
| Working part-time | 9,686 | 47.4 (4,587) | 35.0 (3,388) | 17.7 (1,711) |
| Non-standard employment ^b | 12,872 | 20.1 (2,589) | 55.5 (7,145) | 24.4 (3,138) |
| Unemployed, looking for work | 3,362 | 47.8 (1,608) | 34.9 (1,174) | 17.3 (580) |
| Retired | 40,904 | 45.8 (18,724) | 40.1 (16,421) | 14.1 (5,759) |
| Going to school | 2,292 | 28.8 (659) | 71.2 (1,633) | 0.0 (0) |
| Household work/caring for children | 6,047 | 41.3 (2,497) | 29.9 (1,807) | 28.8 (1,743) |
| On leave from work (e.g., illness, parental leave) | 3,256 | 51.7 (1,684) | 34.1 (1,111) | 14.2 (461) |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.

^b Non-standard employment includes self-employed, contract, seasonal, temporary, and multiple jobs.

Table J6
Income of Residents'

| Age Group | n | Level of Civic Engagement ^a | | |
|----------------------|--------|--|------------------|------------------|
| | | Not engaged | Somewhat engaged | Highly engaged |
| Less than \$40,000 | 31,218 | 46.8 (14,600) | 38.4 (12,001) | 14.8 (4,617) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 62,349 | 36.2 (22,540) | 44.0 (27,445) | 19.8 (12,364) |
| \$100,000 or more | 35,765 | 32.7 (11,712) | 44.6 (15,957) | 22.6 (8,096) |

^a Percentages reported above with frequencies below in parentheses.



Measuring what matters

For more information about the Canadian Index of Wellbeing, visit www.ciw.ca
© 2014 Canadian Index of Wellbeing